

INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
AND AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**AS OF AND FOR THE YEARS ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021**

International Primate Protection League

Audited Financial Statements

As of and for the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors
International Primate Protection League
Summerville, SC

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of International Primate Protection League. ("the Entity"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the fiscal year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Jarrard, Nowell & Russell, LLC is an Independent Member of the BDO Alliance USA.

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Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of International Primate Protection League as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Jarrard, Nowell, & Russell, LLC

Charleston, SC
June 28, 2023

INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
As of December 31, 2022 AND 2021

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,165,051	\$ 1,761,239
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	23,397	18,250
Inventories	1,000	1,000
Employee loan	-	90,571
	2,189,448	1,871,060
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation	1,072,376	1,113,151
Other assets		
Equity securities	3,997,531	4,224,064
Bonds	802,120	1,021,720
	4,799,651	5,245,784
Total Assets	\$ 8,061,475	\$ 8,229,995
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and other current liabilities	\$ 14,187	\$ 12,313
Total Liabilities	14,187	12,313
Net Assets		
Other comprehensive income on bonds	19,813	52,869
With donor restrictions	550	-
Without donor restrictions	8,026,925	8,164,814
	8,047,288	8,217,683
Total Net Assets	8,047,288	8,217,683
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 8,061,475	\$ 8,229,995

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Public Support			
Contributions	\$ 470,466	\$ 23,930	\$ 494,396
Grants	59,670	12,600	72,270
Legacies and bequests	1,013,500		1,013,500
Total public support	<u>\$ 1,543,636</u>	<u>\$ 36,530</u>	<u>\$ 1,580,166</u>
Revenue			
Net investment income	\$ (691,998)	\$ -	\$ (691,998)
Merchandise	1,331	-	1,331
Other income	256,120	-	256,120
Total revenue (net)	<u>(434,547)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(434,547)</u>
Net assets released from restrictions	35,980	(35,980)	-
Total support and revenue	<u>\$ 1,145,069</u>	<u>\$ 550</u>	<u>\$ 1,145,619</u>
EXPENSES			
Program services			
Primate care, investigation, and education	\$ 1,094,513	\$ -	\$ 1,094,513
Supporting services			
Management and general	180,345	-	180,345
Fundraising	8,100	-	8,100
Total supporting services	<u>188,445</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>188,445</u>
Total expenses	<u>1,282,958</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,282,958</u>
Change in net assets	(137,889)	550	(137,339)
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>8,217,683</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,217,683</u>
Changes in other comprehensive income	(33,056)	-	(33,056)
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 8,046,738</u>	<u>\$ 550</u>	<u>\$ 8,047,288</u>

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Public Support			
Contributions	\$ 622,340	\$ -	\$ 622,340
Grants	41,737	43,382	85,119
Legacies and bequests	1,654,101	-	1,654,101
Total public support	<u>\$ 2,318,179</u>	<u>\$ 43,382</u>	<u>\$ 2,361,561</u>
Revenue			
Net investment income	\$ 416,081	\$ -	\$ 416,081
Merchandise	2,600	-	2,600
Other income	87,653	-	87,653
Total revenue (net)	<u>506,334</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>506,334</u>
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>46,382</u>	<u>(46,382)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total support and revenue	<u>\$ 2,870,894</u>	<u>\$ (3,000)</u>	<u>\$ 2,867,894</u>
EXPENSES			
Program services			
Primate care, investigation, and education	\$ 864,145	\$ -	\$ 864,145
Supporting services			
Management and general	237,564	-	237,564
Fundraising	10,240	-	10,240
Total supporting services	<u>247,804</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>247,804</u>
Total expenses	<u>1,111,949</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,111,949</u>
Change in net assets	1,758,945.36	-	1,758,945
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>6,499,512</u>	<u>3,000</u>	<u>6,502,512</u>
Changes in other comprehensive income	(40,775)	-	(40,775)
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 8,217,683</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,217,683</u>

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

	Program Services	Supporting Services			Total Expenses
	Primate Care Investigation and Education	Management and General	Fundraising	Total	
Salaries and wages	\$ 323,868	\$ 60,872	\$ 5,462	\$ 66,334	\$ 390,202
Payroll taxes	23,619	4,439	398	4,837	28,456
Total salaries, wages and related expenses	<u>347,487</u>	<u>65,311</u>	<u>5,861</u>	<u>71,171</u>	<u>418,658</u>
Animal food	44,700	-	-	-	44,700
Auto expenses	7,102	-	-	-	7,102
Bank charges	1,414	1,518	-	1,518	2,932
Contract labor	9,654	24,138	-	24,138	33,792
Cost of merchandise	-	2,349	-	2,349	2,349
Credit card fees	-	4,008	-	4,008	4,008
Dues and subscriptions	4,050	1,953	-	1,953	6,003
Education	8,595	-	-	-	8,595
Grants - sanctuary and other	301,248	-	-	-	301,248
Insurance	22,347	4,351	-	4,351	26,698
Internet expense	7,945	-	-	-	7,945
Office supplies and postage	11,385	8,288	1,459	9,747	21,132
Professional fees	5,053	37,763	-	37,763	42,816
Reports and other literature	52,511	5,411	-	5,411	57,922
Rent	8,622	-	-	-	8,622
Repairs and maintenance	102,564	6,160	-	6,160	108,724
Supplies	92,085	-	-	-	92,085
Taxes and licenses	495	5,130	-	5,130	5,625
Travel	4,764	-	-	-	4,764
Utilities	23,598	1,640	-	1,640	25,238
Total expenses before depreciation	<u>1,055,619</u>	<u>168,021</u>	<u>7,320</u>	<u>175,341</u>	<u>1,230,958</u>
Depreciation expense	<u>38,894</u>	<u>12,324</u>	<u>780</u>	<u>13,104</u>	<u>51,998</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 1,094,513</u>	<u>\$ 180,345</u>	<u>\$ 8,100</u>	<u>\$ 188,445</u>	<u>\$ 1,282,956</u>

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

	Program Services	Supporting Services			Total Expenses
	Primate Care Investigation and Education	Management and General	Fundraising	Total	
Salaries and wages	\$ 363,093	\$ 68,244	\$ 6,124	\$ 74,368	\$ 437,461
Payroll taxes	33,402	6,278	563	6,841	40,243
Total salaries, wages and related expenses	<u>396,495</u>	<u>74,522</u>	<u>6,687</u>	<u>81,209</u>	<u>477,704</u>
Animal food	116,138	-	-	-	116,138
Auto expenses	12,422	-	-	-	12,422
Bank charges	615	661	-	661	1,276
Conferences	-	-	-	-	-
Contract labor	13,736	34,344	-	34,344	48,080
Cost of merchandise	-	456	-	456	456
Credit card fees	-	6,517	-	6,517	6,517
Dues and subscriptions	5,211	2,514	-	2,514	7,725
Education	6,033	-	-	-	6,033
Grants - sanctuary and other	1,575	-	-	-	1,575
Insurance	31,622	6,158	-	6,158	37,780
Internet expense	6,853	-	-	-	6,853
Office supplies and postage	21,532	15,676	2,760	18,435	39,967
Professional fees	7,788	58,197	-	58,197	65,985
Reports and other literature	32,761	3,376	-	3,376	36,137
Publications (newsletters)	35,221	-	-	-	35,221
Rent	6,391	-	-	-	6,391
Repairs and maintenance	24,616	1,478	-	1,478	26,094
Software maintenance	-	14,783	-	14,783	14,783
Supplies	76,463	-	-	-	76,463
Taxes and licenses	362	3,755	-	3,755	4,117
Telephone	-	647	-	647	647
Travel	551	-	-	-	551
Utilities	28,253	1,963	-	1,963	30,216
Total expenses before depreciation	<u>824,638</u>	<u>225,046</u>	<u>9,447</u>	<u>234,493</u>	<u>1,059,131</u>
Depreciation expense	39,507	12,518	793	13,311	52,818
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 864,145</u>	<u>\$ 237,564</u>	<u>\$ 10,240</u>	<u>\$ 247,804</u>	<u>\$ 1,111,949</u>

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ (137,339)	\$ 1,758,945
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation	51,998	52,818
Increase in prepaid expenses	(5,147)	(1,080)
Decrease in accounts receivable	90,571	(90,571)
Increase in accounts payable	1,874	(95,265)
Net cash provided by (used) operating activities	<u>1,957</u>	<u>1,624,848</u>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Net (purchases)removal of property and equipment	(11,223)	(13,632)
Unrealized gain on other comprehensive income on bonds	(19,813)	(52,869)
Proceeds from sales of investments	1,823,648	2,367,744
Purchases of investments	(1,390,757)	(2,742,055)
Net cash provided by (used) investing activities	<u>401,855</u>	<u>(440,812)</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 403,812	\$ 1,184,036
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>\$ 1,761,239</u>	<u>\$ 577,203</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u><u>\$ 2,165,051</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,761,239</u></u>

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021**

Note 1 – Nature of Activities and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Organization

The International Primate Protection League (IPPL) is a nonprofit organization whose purpose is to educate the public on primate matter and to campaign to protect wild and captive primates. IPPL investigates both legal and illegal trafficking in primates, supports primate rescue centers around the world, and provides a sanctuary home for gibbons released from research facilities or otherwise in need of homes. IPPL is primarily supported through donor contributions, grants and bequests.

Mission

IPPL is a grassroots nonprofit organization dedicated to protecting the world's remaining primates, great and small. Since 1973 we have worked to expose primate abuse and battled international traffickers. We also operate a sanctuary for gibbons (the smallest of the apes) in South Carolina and support primate rescue efforts worldwide, especially in countries where primates are native. Our goal is to keep these uniquely threatened animals safe from human cruelty, negligence, and exploitation, envisioning a world where all primates can thrive in their native habitats.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of IPPL have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue, other than contributions, is recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the obligations are incurred.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, IPPL considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Property and Equipment

IPPL capitalizes all expenditures for property and equipment in excess of \$300. Property and equipment is carried at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is applied over the estimated useful life of the related assets using straight-line methods. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred.

INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021

**Note 1 – Nature of Activities and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies –
(continued)**

Compensated Absences

International Primate Protection League (IPPL) considers length of employment and full time vs part time classification when offering employees for paid time off (PTO). This PTO is used for vacations, paid sick days, and personal days off. In 2022, IPPL had 11 employees qualify for PTO. All employees qualify for PTO after a year of employment. IPPL has an accrued PTO balance of \$2,680 and \$5,197 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Basis of Presentation

IPPL follows accounting standards set by the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB"). The FASB sets accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") that IPPL follows to ensure the consistent reporting of its financial condition, changes in net assets and cash flows. References to GAAP issued by the FASB in the accompanying footnotes are the FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC").

IPPL's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with standards of accounting and financial reporting under FASB ASC 958, *Not-For-Profit Entities* and the AICPA Audit and Accounting Guide, *Not-For-Profit Entities*. Under this authoritative guidance, IPPL is required to provide financial statements which are prepared with focus on IPPL as a whole and to present balances and transactions according to the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Resources are reported for accounting purposes in separate classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. In the accompanying financial statements, net assets having similar characteristics have been combined into similar categories.

- **Net assets without donor restrictions** are those currently available at the discretion of the Board of Directors (the "Board") for use in IPPL's operations and those resources invested in property and equipment.
- **Net assets with donor restrictions** are assets restricted by donors for any of the following: certain time periods, certain purposes, or assets that must be maintained permanently by IPPL as required by the donor but IPPL is permitted to use or expend part or all of any income derived from those assets.

INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021

**Note 1 – Nature of Activities and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies –
(continued)**

Expenses are generally reported as decreases in assets without donor restrictions. Expirations of donor-imposed stipulations that simultaneously increase one class of net assets and decrease another are reported as transfers between the applicable classes of net assets. Gains and losses on investments and other assets and liabilities are reported as increases and decreases in assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or law.

Revenue Recognition

In accordance with Standards FASB ASC 958-605-25, Accounting or Contributions Received and Contributions Made, contributions received are recorded as with or without donor restrictions depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. IPPL reports contributions as restricted if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donation. Donor restrictions expire when either the stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose restriction is accomplished. When a donor restriction expires the asset with donor restrictions is reclassified to an asset without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as a net asset without restriction. IPPL reports gifts of property and equipment as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the assets must be used. It is IPPL's policy to record restricted contributions received and released in the same year as unrestricted support. IPPL had \$550 and \$0 in assets with donor restrictions at the end of the 2022 and 2021 years, respectively.

Expense Allocation

The cost of providing various programs and other activities are summarized on a functional basis in the Statements of Activities and the Statements of Functional Expenses. Directly identifiable expenses are charged to program services including primate care, investigation, education, or supporting services including management and general or fundraising, as applicable. Accordingly, overhead and certain other expenses are allocated to functional categories based on percentages estimated by the organization's management.

Income Taxes

IPPL is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, IPPL qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A) and has been classified as an organization that is a private foundation. IPPL

INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021

**Note 1 – Nature of Activities and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies –
(continued)**

Income Taxes (continued)

has no tax liability on unrelated business income for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been recorded.

Management has evaluated the tax positions of IPPL and does not believe that any uncertain tax positions or unrecognized tax benefits exist for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021. IPPL's policy is to report accrued interest related to unrecognized tax benefits, when applicable, as interest expense and to report penalties as other expense.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 2 – Restricted Cash

IPPL had a \$550 balance and no amounts subject to restrictions as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Note 3 – Property and Equipment

Acquisitions of property and equipment greater than \$300 and all expenditures for repairs, maintenance, and betterments that materially prolong the useful lives of assets are capitalized at cost. Property and equipment, other than donated property, is stated at cost. Donated property is valued at fair market value at the date of the gift.

Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives of the assets:

Buildings	15 to 40 years
Furniture and Equipment	3 to 5 years
Software	5 years
Vehicles	3 to 7 years

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021**

Note 3 – Property and Equipment (continued)

Property and Equipment consist of the following at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

<u>As of December 31, 2022 and 2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Land, buildings and improvements	\$ 1,511,918	\$ 1,508,304
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	1,132,497	1,124,885
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,572,039)</u>	<u>(1,520,038)</u>
Net Property and Equipment	<u>\$ 1,072,376</u>	<u>\$ 1,113,151</u>

Depreciation charged to operations in the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, was \$51,998 and \$52,818, respectively.

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INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021

Note 4 – Investments

The amortized cost, gross unrealized gains, gross unrealized losses and estimated fair values of fixed maturity securities and non-equity securities at December 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	As of December 31, 2022				
	Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)
Certificates of deposit	\$ 130,921	\$ -	\$ (3,704)	\$ 127,217	\$ (3,704)
Corporate bonds	872,247	116	(70,243)	802,120	(70,127)
Total fixed and non-equity	\$ 1,003,168	\$ 116	\$ (70,243)	\$ 929,337	\$ (73,831)

	As of December 31, 2021				
	Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)
Certificates of deposit	\$ 180,921	\$ 5,556	\$ -	\$ 186,477	\$ 5,556
Corporate bonds	986,501	39,163	(3,945)	1,021,720	35,219
Total fixed and non-equity	\$ 1,167,422	\$ 44,720	\$ (3,945)	\$ 1,208,197	\$ 40,775

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021**

Note 4 – Investments (Continued)

The estimated fair value for market-linked certificates of deposit and industrial and miscellaneous bonds are obtained from a nationally recognized third-party pricing service. The estimated fair values are derived primarily from cash flow models, which include assumptions for interest rates, credit losses, and prepayment speeds. The significant inputs utilized in the cash flow models are based on market data obtained from sources independent of IPPL (observable inputs,) and are therefore classified as Level 2 within the fair value hierarchy. Equities and mutual funds are valued using the market approach with information obtained through third-party pricing services and are classified as Level 1 holdings. IPPL's money market account was classified in Level 2 and was valued based on original cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value. Fair value measurements for 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

Description	Fair Value Measurements at the End of the Reporting Period Using			
	As of 12/31/2022	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Available-for-sale securities				
Mutual Funds	\$ 2,310,223	\$ 2,310,223	\$ -	\$ -
Bonds	802,120	802,120	-	-
Equities	1,526,706	1,526,706	-	-
REITS	160,602	160,602	-	-
Certificates of deposit	127,217	-	127,217	-
Total recurring fair value measurements	\$ 4,926,868	\$ 4,799,651	\$ 127,217	\$ -

INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 AND 2021

Note 4 – Investments (Continued)

Description	Fair Value Measurements at the End of the Reporting Period Using			
	As of 12/31/2021	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
	Available-for-sale securities			
Mutual Funds	\$ 2,154,840	\$ 2,154,840	\$ -	\$ -
Bonds	1,021,720	1,021,720	-	-
Equities	1,926,522	1,926,522	-	-
REITS	142,702	142,702	-	-
Certificates of deposit	186,477	-	186,477	-
Total recurring fair value measurements	<u>\$ 5,432,261</u>	<u>\$ 5,245,784</u>	<u>\$ 186,477</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Information pertaining to non-equity securities with gross unrealized losses at December 31, 2022 and 2021, aggregated by the length of time individual securities have been in a continuous loss position is as follows:

	<u>As of December 31, 2022</u>					
	<u>Less Than 12 Months</u>		<u>12 Months or Greater</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unrealized Losses</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unrealized Losses</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unrealized Losses</u>
Bonds	\$ 67,721	\$ (3,006)	\$ 719,469	\$ (67,238)	\$ 787,190	\$ (70,243)
	<u>\$ 67,721</u>	<u>\$ (3,006)</u>	<u>\$ 719,469</u>	<u>\$ (67,238)</u>	<u>\$ 787,190</u>	<u>\$ (70,243)</u>

	<u>As of December 31, 2021</u>					
	<u>Less Than 12 Months</u>		<u>12 Months or Greater</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unrealized Losses</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unrealized Losses</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unrealized Losses</u>
Bonds	\$ 45,283	\$ (986)	\$ 123,256	\$ (2,959)	\$ 168,539	\$ (3,945)
	<u>\$ 45,283</u>	<u>\$ (986)</u>	<u>\$ 123,256</u>	<u>\$ (2,959)</u>	<u>\$ 168,539</u>	<u>\$ (3,945)</u>

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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Note 4 – Investments (Continued)

Maturities of debt securities classified as available-for-sale were as follows at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

As of December 31, 2022

	<u>Amortized Cost</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Amounts maturing in:		
One year or less	\$ 83,428	\$ 82,651
After one year through five years	467,817	439,867
After five years through ten years	312,058	279,601
After ten years	-	-
	<u>\$ 863,302</u>	<u>\$ 802,120</u>

As of December 31, 2021

	<u>Amortized Cost</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Amounts maturing in:		
One year or less	\$ 95,116	\$ 95,761
After one year through five years	435,238	453,533
After five years through ten years	448,052	472,426
After ten years	-	-
	<u>\$ 978,406</u>	<u>\$ 1,021,720</u>

The actual maturities may differ from contractual maturities, because certain borrowers have the right to call or prepay obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties.

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
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Note 5 – Investment Income

IPPL’s adoption of ASU 2016-01, Financial Instruments – Overall (Subtopic 825-10: Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities, and subsequently issued related ASU 2018-03), Technical Corrections and Improvements to Financial Instruments—Overall (Subtopic 825-10) requires that unrealized gains and losses on equitable securities be reported in income from operations. The components of net investment income for the year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	2022
Interest Income	\$ 37,929
Dividend Income	140,176
Gain on Sale of Investments	81,374
Unrealized Loss on Equity Securities	(902,823)
Investment Expenses	(48,654)
Net Investment Income	\$ (691,998)

	2021
Interest Income	\$ 45,904
Dividend Income	109,512
Gain on Sale of Investments	181,506
Unrealized Gain on Equity Securities	116,490
Investment Expenses	(37,331)
Net Investment Income	\$ 416,081

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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Note 6 – Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of balance sheet classification and the statement of cash flows, IPPL considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less and any certificates of deposit that do not contain material early withdrawal penalties to be cash equivalents. The composition of these investments is presented below:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash	\$ 1,180,418	\$ 1,000,907
Bank Deposit Programs	214,227	416,769
Certificates of Deposit	127,217	186,477
Exchange-Traded Funds	<u>643,188</u>	<u>157,087</u>
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 2,165,051</u>	<u>\$ 1,761,239</u>

Note 7 – Assets with Donor Restrictions

Assets with donor restrictions include those net assets whose use by IPPL has been donor-restricted by specified purpose or time limitations. Restricted net assets received and expended in the same year are classified as unrestricted. Assets with donor restrictions consist of the following as of the year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>2022</u>			
<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Distribution</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
International Grants/ Campaigns				
Ape Action Africa	\$ -	\$ 2,875	\$ 2,875	\$ -
Little Fireface Indonesia	-	1,005	1,005	-
Limbe	-	2,500	2,500	-
Pandillus	-	1,000	1,000	-
Wildlife Friends of Thailand	-	16,550	16,000	550
Youth Services America	-	100	100	-
Dietrich W. Botstiber Foundation	-	2,500	2,500	-
AHMSA foundation	-	10,000	10,000	-
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 36,530</u>	<u>\$ 35,980</u>	<u>\$ 550</u>

INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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Note 7 – Assets with Donor Restrictions (Continued)

Purpose	<u>2021</u>			
	Beginning Balance	Contributions	Distribution	Ending Balance
International Grants/ Campaigns				
AHIMSA Foundation	\$ -	\$ 20,000	\$ 20,000	\$ -
Dietrich W. Botsiber Foundation	-	3,000	3,000	-
Ikamparoo	-	10,000	10,000	-
J.A.C.K.S	3,000	-	3,000	-
Little Fireface Project	-	4,382	4,382	-
Limbe	-	1,000	1,000	-
CARE	-	1,000	1,000	-
Colobus Trust/Wakuluzu	-	1,000	1,000	-
	<u>\$ 3,000</u>	<u>\$ 40,382</u>	<u>\$ 43,382</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Note 8 – Related Party Transactions

During the course of developing the primate facilities there have been a pair of gibbon homes built on the property owned by the founder's husband. There is an agreement \$500 is paid monthly to the founder's husband to cover rent (\$400 monthly) and utility costs (\$100 monthly) associated with those gibbon homes, \$6,000 annually.

Note 9 – Concentration of Credit Risk

IPPL places its cash with reputable financial institutions. Accounts held by banking institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. As of December 31st, 2022 Balances with Raymond James do not exceed the FDIC insured limit. As of December 31st, 2022 the checking account with First Federal does exceed the FDIC insured limit by \$929,827. Management does not consider this a significant credit risk.

Note 10 – Payroll Protection Program

On March 27, 2020, the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) was signed into law. One of the provisions of the CARES Act was the creation of the Paycheck Protection Program. The Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) is a business loan program funded by the US Federal Government designed to assist small businesses affected by COVID-19 to retain employees by offering low interest rate loans that may be partially or completely forgiven if the business meets certain criteria. In 2020, IPPL received \$84,708 in funds from the Paycheck Protection Program. IPPL has received forgiveness on their Paycheck Protection Program Loan. Forgiveness was granted on this loan March 31, 2021.

**INTERNATIONAL PRIMATE PROTECTION LEAGUE
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Note 11 – Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through June 28, 2023, and has concluded two subsequent events to note. IPPL's monthly rent agreement increased from \$500 per month to \$750 per month (\$9,000 annually) beginning in 2023. On January 6, 2023, IPPL received a check in the amount of \$500,000 from the Estate of Helen Jane Martina Schwerin. This was recognized as accrued revenue on December 31, 2022. No significant subsequent events except as described above meet the criteria of professional accounting standards to be recognized or not recognized, but disclosed, in the financial statements.